***The Chicago Council on Global Affairs – 2018 Biannual Survey***

**July 2018**

**310.209.01797.1**

**Main Questionnaire**

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**I. SAMPLE VARIABLES**

*N/A*

**II. QUOTA CHECK BASED ON SAMPLE VARIABLES**

*N/A*

**III. INTRODUCTION**

In this survey, we’d like your opinions about the big foreign policy issues of the day. There is no right or wrong answer and please answer the questions based on your knowledge. If you do not know the answer to a question, you can skip it and go on to the next question.

**V. MAIN QUESTIONNAIRE**

**A. SECTION I**

Base: All Respondents

**Q2. [Grid, S per row]**

When you follow the news these days, how interested are you in reports about the following: very interested, somewhat interested, or hardly interested at all?

*Scripter: Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements per row:

2/2. National news

2/4. News about the relations of the United States with other countries

2/5. The FBI investigation into Russian influence in US elections

2/7. Negotiations with North Korea over its nuclear program

2/8. The upcoming midterm elections

2/9. Sports

Answers in column:

1. Very interested

2. Somewhat interested

3. Hardly interested

4. Don't follow the news

Base: All Respondents

**q3\_1. [s]**

In order to make sure that your browser is working correctly, please select number 4 from the below list.

1. 1

2. 2

3. 3

4. 4

5. 5

Base: All Respondents

**q3. [s]**

Do you think it will be best for the future of the country if we take an active part in world affairs or if we stay out of world affairs?

1. Active part

2. Stay out

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_Q3BQ376 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q3b’ or 2 ‘Shown Q376’***

Base: DOV\_Q3BQ376=1 AND Q3=1 OR 2

**q3B. [O]**

Please tell me why you feel that way:

**[insert medium text box]**

Base: All Respondents

**q5\_new. [grid, sp across mp down]**

Below is a list of possible threats to the vital interest of the United States in the next 10 years. For each one, please select whether you see this as a critical threat, an important but not critical threat, or not an important threat at all:

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

5/6a. Large numbers of immigrants and refugees coming into the U.S.

5/10. International terrorism

5/29. North Korea’s nuclear program

5/3. The development of China as a world power

5/34. Russian influence in American elections

5/1. Drug related violence and instability in Mexico

5/15. Iran’s nuclear program

5/7. Economic competition from low-wage countries

5/38. The decline of democracy around the world

5/39. The possibility of a new arms race between Russia and the United States

5/40. Political polarization in the United States

5/41. The possibility of a trade war with China

Answers in column:

1. Critical threat

2. Important but not critical threat

3. Not an important threat

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_Q518 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Sees Q518a’ or 2 ‘Sees Q518b’***

Base: DOV\_Q518=1

**q518a. [S]**

In your opinion, are relations between the United States and other countries around the world improving, worsening or staying about the same?

1. Improving

2. Worsening

3. Staying about the same

Base: DOV\_Q518=2

**q518b. [S]**

Does it seem to you that over the past year the United States has been gaining allies around the world, losing allies around the world, or maintaining the same number of allies as it had before?

1. Gaining allies

2. Losing allies

3. Maintaining the same number of allies

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_Q7 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q7\_23’ or 2 ‘Shown Q7\_23b’***

Base: All Respondents

**q7. [grid, sp across mp down]**

Below is a list of possible foreign policy goals that the United States might have. For each one please select whether you think that it should be a very important foreign policy goal of the United States, a somewhat important foreign policy goal, or not an important goal at all:

*Scripter: Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements per row:

7/4a. Maintaining superior military power worldwide

7/1. Protecting weaker nations against foreign aggression

7/2. Strengthening the United Nations

7/5. Protecting the jobs of American workers

7/10. Preventing the spread of nuclear weapons

7/19. Defending our allies’ security

7/23. **[SHOW IF DOV\_Q7=1]** Improving America's standing in the world

7/23b. **[SHOW IF DOV\_Q7=2]** Improving America’s reputation with the world

7/16. Reducing our trade deficit with foreign countries

7/8a. Controlling and reducing illegal immigration

7/13. Promoting international trade

Answers in column:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

3. Not important at all

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_MACHIA and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown QMACHIA & QMACHIAB’ or 2 ‘Shown Q144 & Q144B’***

Base: DOV\_MACHIA=1

**QMACHIA. [S]**

In order to achieve US foreign policy goals internationally, do you think it is more important for the US to be feared or admired around the world?

1. It is more important to be feared

2. It is more important to be admired

Base: DOV\_MACHIA=1

**QMACHIAB. [S]**

And today, do you think the United States is more feared or more admired around the world?

1. More feared

2. More admired

3. Other, please specify **[insert small text box]**

Base: All Respondents

**q130 [grid, sp across mp down]**

Please tell me how much confidence you have in the ability of leaders in each of these institutions to shape policies that benefit the United States:

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

130/1. The military

130/2. US State Department

130/3. Intelligence agencies

130/4. Congress

130/5. Think tanks

130/6. Academia

130/7. The White House

130/8. Large corporations

130/9. The media

130/10. The FBI

130/11. Religious institutions

130/12. Labor unions

Answers in column:

1. A great deal

2. A fair amount

3. Not very much

4. No confidence at all

Base: All Respondents

**Intro [display]**

*Next are questions that ask about the US and other countries.*

Base: All Respondents

**q450b [grid, sp across mp down]**

How important are relationships with the countries listed below to the US economy?

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

450b/1. Japan

450b/2. China

450b/3. South Korea

450b/4. Germany

450b/5. France

450b/6. Israel

450b/7. Russia

450b/8. Canada

450b/9. Great Britain

450b/10. Mexico

450b/11. India

Answers in column:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

3. Not very important

4. Not at all important

Base: All Respondents

**q450c [grid, sp across mp down]**

How important are relationships with the countries listed below for US security?

*Scripter*: *Please use same randomization order as Q450B.*

Statements in row:

450c/1. Japan

450c/2. China

450c/3. South Korea

450c/4. Germany

450c/5. France

450c/6. Israel

450c/7. Russia

450c/8. Canada

450c/9. Great Britain

450c/10. Mexico

450c/11. India

Answers in column:

1. Very important

2. Somewhat important

3. Not very important

4. Not at all important

Base: All Respondents

**qd45 [S]**

Have you ever traveled outside the United States?

1. Yes

2. No

3. Cannot recall

Base: All Respondents

**q618 [S]**

In trying to achieve US foreign policy goals, do you think it is more effective:

1. When the United States works with other countries in alliances and agreements to tackle world problems

2. When the United States tackles world problems on its own

Base: DOV\_MACHI=2

**q144 [grid, sp across mp down]**

Do you think that the following countries are respected more in the world today than they were ten years ago, are respected less, or are respected about as much now as ten years ago?

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

144/1. China

144/2. Russia

144/3. Japan

144/4. North Korea

144/5. South Korea

144/6. Germany

144/7. Canada

144/8. United States **[anchor]**

Answers in column:

1. Respected more

2. Respected less

3. Respected about as much as ten years ago

Base: DOV\_MACHI=2

**q144b [s]**

And how much does respect in the world for the United States matter for American leaders when trying to achieve US foreign policy goals – a great deal, a fair amount, not very much or not at all?

1. A great deal

2. A fair amount

3. Not very much

4. Not at all

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_Q26 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q26’ or 2 ‘Shown Q213’***

Base: DOV\_Q26=1

**q26 [Qgrid, range 0-100, double prompt]**

Next I’d like you to please imagine that you get to choose how to spend $100 of your tax money to make up the following areas of the U.S. government budget. For each item, please let us know how many dollars you’d prefer to spend for each item. You must spend all $100.

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown. If number boxes add up to more than 100, prompt twice using the following custom text:* YOU HAVE ENTERED AN AMOUNT THAT TOTALS UP TO MORE THAN $100, PLEASE CHECK YOUR ANSWERS ; *If number boxes add up to less than 100, prompt twice using the following custom text:*  YOU HAVE ENTERED AN AMOUNT THAT TOTALS UP TO LESS THAN $100. THE TOTAL MUST ADD TO $100

Statements in row:

26/1. Education

26/2. Defense spending

26/3. Social Security

26/4. Military aid to other nations

26/5. Economic aid to other nations

26/6. Healthcare

26/7. Improving public infrastructure such as highways, bridges and airports

26/9. Environmental protection

26/10. Welfare and unemployment programs at home

26/11. Diplomatic programs to promote US policies abroad

Answers in column:

**[insert number box, range 0-100]**

Base: All Respondents

**q718 [s]**

Some people say that if the United States does less to solve world problems, other countries will be forced to do more. Others say that other countries will take action against world problems only if the United States takes the lead. Which view is closer to your own?

1. If the United States does less to solve world problems, other countries will be forced to do more.

2. Other countries will take action against world problems only if the United States takes the lead.

Base: All Respondents

**Intro [Display]**

*And now a few questions about national security.*

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_Q30 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q30’ or 2 ‘Shown Q30G’***

Base: DOV\_Q30=1

**Q30 [grid, sp across mp down]**

There has been some discussion about the circumstances that might justify using U.S. troops in other parts of the world. Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

30/1. If North Korea invaded South Korea

30/16. If North Korea attacks Japan

30/17. If North Korea attacks a US military base in the Pacific

30/2. If China invaded Taiwan

30/8. If Israel were attacked by its neighbors

30/9. To stop Iran from obtaining nuclear weapons

30/10. If Israel bombs Iran’s nuclear facilities, and Iran were to retaliate against Israel

30/13. If Russia invades a NATO ally like Latvia, Lithuania, or Estonia

30/14. If China initiates a military conflict with Japan over disputed islands

30/15. To fight against violent Islamic extremist groups in Iraq and Syria

30/18. To stop the Rohingya genocide in Myanmar

30/19. To overthrow Syrian President Bashar al-Assad

30/20. To stop Iran from supporting terrorist groups

Answers in column:

1. Favor

2. Oppose

Base: DOV\_Q30=2

**Q30g [grid, sp across mp down]**

There has been some discussion about the circumstances that might justify using U.S. troops in other parts of the world. Please give your opinion about some situations. Would you favor or oppose the use of U.S. troops:

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

Q30G/1. If a US ally is invaded

Q30G/2. If another country seizes territory belonging to a US ally

Q30G/3. To stop another country from obtaining nuclear weapons

Q30G/4. To fight violent Islamic extremist groups abroad

Q30G/5. To stop a government from committing genocide and killing large numbers of its own people

Q30G/6. To overthrow a dictator

Q30G/7. To stop a country from supporting a terrorist group

Answers in column:

1. Favor

2. Oppose

Base: All Respondents

**q40 [grid, sp across mp down]**

Do you think the United States should or should not have long-term military bases in the following places?

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

40/1. Japan

40/3. South Korea

40/6. Germany

40/7. Turkey

40/10. Poland

Answers in column:

1. Should have

2. Should not have

Base: All Respondents

**q200 [s]**

Do you feel we should increase our commitment to NATO, keep our commitment what it is now, decrease our commitment to NATO, or withdraw from NATO entirely?

1. Increase commitment

2. Keep commitment same

3. Decrease commitment

4. Withdraw entirely

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_Q145 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q145’ or 2 ‘Shown Q145B’***

Base: DOV\_Q145=1

**q145 [s]**

**Please select whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:** When dealing with international problems, the U.S. should be more willing to make decisions within the United Nations even if this means that the United States will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice.

1. Agree

2. Disagree

Base: DOV\_Q145=2

**q145b [s]**

**Please select whether you agree or disagree with the following statement:** When dealing with international problems, the U.S. should be more willing to make decisions with its allies even if this means that the United States will sometimes have to go along with a policy that is not its first choice.

1. Agree

2. Disagree

Base: All Respondents

**q50 [numeric box; range 0-10]**

I would like to know how much influence you think each of the following countries has in the world. Please answer on a 0 to 10 scale; with 0 meaning they are not at all influential and 10 meaning they are extremely influential.

*Scripter: Please randomize and record all statements in row*

Statements in row:

50/1. The U.S.

50/2. Russia

50/3. Japan

50/5. China

50/7. The European Union as a whole

50/8. South Korea

Base: All Respondents

**q223a [grid, sp across sp down]**

Among the following, which do you think are the two most important in determining the United States influence in the world today?

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

223A/1. Its economic power

223A/2. Its military strength

223A/3. Its political system

223A/4. Its leadership on international issues

223A/5. Its technology and innovation

223A/6. Its economic assistance to other countries

223A/7. Its culture

Answers in column:

1. Most important

2. Second most important

Base: All Respondents

**q223b [grid, sp across sp down]**

Among the following, which do you think are the two most important in determining China’s influence in the world today?

*Scripter*: *Please use same randomization order as Q223A.*

Statements in row:

223B/1. Its economic power

223B/2. Its military strength

223B/3. Its political system

223B/4. Its leadership on international issues

223B/5. Its technology and innovation

223B/6. Its economic assistance to other countries

223B/7. Its culture

Answers in column:

1. Most important

2. Second most important

Base: All Respondents

**qFAIR [s]**

Do you think the US economic system is fair or unfair to you personally?

1. Fair

2. Unfair

Base: All Respondents

**q44 [grid, sp across mp down]**

Do you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable view of the following world leaders?

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

44/1. Russian President Vladimir Putin

44/2. Chinese President Xi Jinping

44/3. South Korean President Moon Jae-in

44/9. Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau

44/7. Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe

44/5. US President Donald Trump

44/6. North Korean leader Kim Jong Un

Answers in columns:

1. Very favorable

2. Somewhat favorable

3. Somewhat unfavorable

4. Very unfavorable

Base: All Respondents

**qPATRIOT [s]**

How proud are you to be an American?

1. Extremely proud

2. Very proud

3. Moderately proud

4. Only a little proud

5. Not at all proud

Base: All Respondents

**INTROQ140 [s]**

*And now a few items about various forms of US diplomacy.*

Base: All Respondents

**Q140 [grid, sp across mp down]**

Based on what you know, do you think the U.S. should or should not participate in the following international agreements?

*Scripter*: *Please randomly select and record the selection of two of the four statements below*

Statements per row:

140/1. The Paris Agreement that calls for countries to collectively reduce their emissions of greenhouse gases

140/7. The agreement that lifts some international economic sanctions against Iran in exchange for strict limits on its nuclear program for at least the next decade

140/2. The agreement on the International Criminal Court that can try individuals for war crimes, genocide, or crimes against humanity if their own country won’t try them

140/8. The Comprehensive and Progressive Agreement for Trans-Pacific Partnership (or CPTPP), a trade agreement among eleven Pacific nations based on the Trans-Pacific Partnership (TPP) trade agreement

Answers in columns:

1. Should participate

2. Should not participate

Base: DOV\_Q26=2

**q213 [grid, sp across mp down]**

Please tell me whether you strongly favor, somewhat favor, somewhat oppose or strongly oppose the following types of US government programs or efforts in other countries.

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

213/1. Helping a government that is having free elections for the first time by giving it aid and technical assistance

213/2. Sending monitors to certify that elections are conducted fairly and honestly

213/3. Bringing students, journalists and political leaders to the US to educate them on how democracy works

213/4. Withholding developmental aid from a government that is not democratic or is not moving toward becoming more democratic

213/5. Pressuring a non-democratic government with some economic sanctions such as reduced trade with the US

213/6. Supporting dissidents in a non-democratic country

Answers in columns:

1. Strongly favor

2. Somewhat favor

3. Somewhat oppose

4. Strongly oppose

Base: All Respondents

**INTROTRADE [display]**

*And now a few questions about international trade.*

Base: All Respondents

**q190 [grid, sp across mp down]**

Overall, do you think international trade is good or bad for:

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

190/1. The U.S. economy

190/3. Consumers like you

190/4. Creating jobs in the U.S.

Answers in columns:

1. Good

2. Bad

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_IBD and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown QIBD1’ or 2 ‘Shown QIBD2’***

Base: DOV\_IBD=1

**QIBD1 [s]**

In your opinion, which should be the larger goal for US trade policy: restricting foreign imports to the US to protect American jobs, or increasing American exports to other countries to create jobs in the United States?

1. Restricting foreign imports to protect American jobs

2. Increasing American exports to create jobs in the US

Base: DOV\_IBD=2

**QIBD2 [s]**

Generally speaking, do you think US trade policy should have restrictions on imported foreign goods to protect American jobs, or have no restrictions to enable American consumers to have the most choices and the lowest prices?

1. US trade policy should have restrictions on imported foreign goods to protect American jobs

2. US trade policy should have no restrictions to enable American consumers to have the most choices and the lowest prices

Base: All Respondents

**q190N. [s]**

Overall, do you think the North American Free Trade Agreement, also known as NAFTA, is good or bad for the US economy?

1. Good

2. Bad

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_TA and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown QTA1’ or 2 ‘Shown QTA2’***

Base: DOV\_TA=1

**Qta1 [s]**

Do you believe the United States achieves better results in international trade agreements by negotiating with one country at a time, by negotiating with larger groups of countries together, or staying out of trade agreements altogether?

1. Negotiating with one country at a time

2. Negotiating with larger groups of countries together

3. Staying out of trade agreements altogether

Base: DOV\_TA=2

**Qta2 [s]**

Compared to ten years ago, do you think the United States is more competitive, less competitive, or equally competitive in the global economy?

1. More competitive

2. Less competitive

3. Equally competitive

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_QMONMOUTH and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown QMONMOUTHA’ or 2 ‘Shown QMONMOUTHB’***

Base: DOV\_QMONMOUTH=1

**qMonmoutha [s]**

If the United States gets into a trade war with China, how concerned are you that this would hurt the local economy in your area?

1. Very concerned

2. Somewhat concerned

3. Not very concerned

4. Not concerned at all

Base: DOV\_QMONMOUTH=2

**qMonmouthb [s]**

If the United States gets into a trade war with Mexico, how concerned are you that this would hurt the local economy in your area?

1. Very concerned

2. Somewhat concerned

3. Not very concerned

4. Not concerned at all

Base: All Respondents

**INTROMIDDLEEAST [display]**

*And now a few questions about issues in the Middle East.*

Base: All Respondents

**q230 [s]**

In the Middle East conflict, do you think the United States should:

1. Take Israel’s side

2. Take the Palestinians’ side

3. Not take either side

***SCRIPTER: Please create DOV\_700702 and randomly assign and record respondents to a value of 1 ‘Shown Q700’ or 2 ‘Shown Q702’***

Base: DOV\_700702=1

**Q700 [s]**

Do you favor or oppose the establishment of an independent Palestinian state on the West Bank and the Gaza Strip?

1. Favor

2. Oppose

Base: DOV\_700702=2

**Q702 [s]**

Do you favor or oppose the relocation of the US embassy in Israel to Jerusalem, or have you not heard enough to say?

1. Favor

2. Oppose

3. Have not heard enough to say

Base: All Respondents

**INTROASIA [display]**

*And now a few questions about US foreign policy in Asia.*

Base: DOV\_Q3BQ376=2

**q376 [s]**

Now thinking about U.S. foreign policy in Asia, do you think the U.S. should put a higher priority on:

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

1. Building up our strong relations with traditional allies like South Korea and Japan, even if this might diminish our relations with China

2. Building a new partnership with China, even if this might diminish our relations with our traditional allies

Base: All Respondents

**qNK\_1 [grid, sp across mp down]**

If the United States and North Korea reach an agreement in which North Korea gives up its nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose the following US actions:

Statements in row:

1. Cancelling US-South Korea military exercises
2. US providing economic and humanitarian aid to North Korea
3. Establishing official diplomatic relations with North Korea
4. Partial withdrawal of US forces from South Korea
5. Complete withdrawal of US forces from South Korea

Answers in columns:

1. Support

2. Oppose

Base: All Respondents

**qNK\_2 [grid, sp across mp down]**

If North Korea refuses to give up its nuclear weapons, would you support or oppose the following US actions:

Statements in row:

1. Accept that North Korea will possess and produce additional nuclear weapons

2. Accept that North Korea will possess nuclear weapons in exchange for an agreement guaranteeing it will not produce more of them

3. Impose tighter economic sanctions on North Korea

4. Airstrikes against North Korea’s nuclear production facilities

5. Send US troops to overthrow the Kim Jong Un regime

Answers in columns:

1. Support

2. Oppose

Base: All Respondents

**q73 [grid, sp across mp down]**

If the US were to consider using military force to destroy North Korea’s nuclear capability would it be necessary, preferable but not necessary, or neither preferable nor necessary to first get:

*Scripter*: *Please randomize and record the order of the statements shown.*

Statements in row:

73/1. Approval of the UN Security Council

73/2. Approval of most US allies

73/3. Approval of the South Korean government

73/4. Approval of the US Congress

73/5. Approval of China

Answers in columns:

1. Necessary

2. Preferable but not necessary

3. Neither preferable nor necessary

**B SECTION II - DEMOGRAPHICS**

Base: All respondents

**q1005. [s]**

In general, do you think of yourself as:

1. Extremely liberal

2. Liberal

3. Slightly liberal

4. Moderate, middle of the road

5. Slightly conservative

6. Conservative

7. Extremely conservative

Base: All respondents

**q1010. [s]**

Generally speaking, do you usually think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, an independent, or what?

1. Republican

2. Democrat

3. Independent

4. Other

Base: Show if Q1010=1 ‘Republican’

**q1015. [s]**

Would you call yourself a strong Republican or a not very strong Republican?

1. Strong

2. Not strong

Base: Show if Q1010=2 ‘Democrat’

**q1020. [s]**

Would you call yourself a strong Democrat or a not very strong Democrat?

1. Strong

2. Not strong

Base: Show if Q1010=3 ‘Independent’

**q1025. [s]**

Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party or to the Democratic Party?

1. Republican

2. Democratic

3. Neither

Base: All respondents

**q4A. [M]**

In the past four years, have you:

4A/1 . Voted in the Presidential election?

4A/2 . Voted in a local or state election?

4A/3 . Worked for a political party or candidate?

4A/4 . Gone to a political meeting or heard a candidate speak?

4A/5 . Asked someone to vote for your party or candidate?

4A/6 . Worn a campaign button or displayed a campaign poster?

4A/7 . Written or spoken to a public official about some personal need or problem?

4A/8 . Written or spoken to a public official about some political issue or problem?

4A/9 . Attended a political event, rally, or organized protest?

4A/10. Donated money to a political cause or candidate?

4A/11. I have not done or participated in any of these activities **[s]**

Base: All respondents

**q1055. [s]**

How likely are you to vote in the 2018 midterm election?

1. Very likely

2. Somewhat likely

3. Not very likely

4. Not at all likely

Base: All respondents

**qVET. [s]**

Are you or a close family member (a parent, sibling, spouse, or child) a veteran or active member of the military?

1. Yes, I am a military veteran or an active duty member of the military

2. Yes, a close member of my family is a military veteran or an active duty member of the military

3. No, neither I nor a close family member are veterans or active duty members of the military

Base: Ask if XPPA1648=14 ‘Missing’

**PPA1648. [S]**

What is your religion?

1. Catholic

2. Evangelical or Protestant Christian (Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)

3. Jehovah’s Witness

4. Mormon

5. Jewish

6. Islam/Muslim

7. Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)

8. Hindu

9. Buddhist

10. Unitarian (Universalist)

11. Other Christian religion, please specify: **[*Scripter:* Please insert small text box]**

12. Other non-Christian religion, please specify: **[*Scripter:* Please insert small text box]**

13. No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic

*Scripter: Please create DOV\_REL1 and use the variable name ‘Religious Denomination of Respondent’ Merge coding of XPPA1648 and PPA1648 with the following values:*

*1. Catholic*

*2. Evangelical or Protestant Christian (Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)*

*3. Jehovah’s Witness*

*4. Mormon*

*5. Jewish*

*6. Islam/Muslim*

*7. Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)*

*8. Hindu*

*9. Buddhist*

*10. Unitarian (Universalist)*

*11. Other Christian religion, please specify: [Scripter: Please insert small text box]*

*12. Other non-Christian religion, please specify: [Scripter: Please insert small text box]*

*13. No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic*

*-1. Refused*

*Please use the following merging criteria, IF XPPA1648≠14 ‘ Missing’ THEN DOV\_REL1= XPPA1648; IF XPPA1648=14 ‘Missing’ THEN DOV\_REL1= PPA1648.*

Base: All Respondents

**QUNION [s]**

Are you or your spouse a member of a labor union?

1. Yes

2. No

*Scripter: Please include standard close.*

**END OF QUESTIONNAIRE**